INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

STANDARD GRADE

2012

MARKS: 300

TIME: 3 hours

This question paper consists of 5 pages.
INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

1. Answer all EIGHT questions.

2. Clearly delete all the work that you do NOT want to be marked.

3. TWO marks are allocated for each correct fact.

4. Write neatly and legibly.
**QUESTION 1**

Choose an item from COLUMN B that matches an item in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–J) next to the question number (1.1–1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK, for example 1.11 K.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Criminology</td>
<td>A punish the guilty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Function of the police</td>
<td>B lack of discipline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3 Unofficial source for crime statistics</td>
<td>C vocational training</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 Type of schizophrenia</td>
<td>D hedonism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 Psychopaths</td>
<td>E maintenance of law and order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 Psychoanalytical theory</td>
<td>F scientific study of crime as a social phenomenon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7 Function of the court</td>
<td>G pathological egocentricity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8 Delinquent subculture</td>
<td>H victim surveys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9 Incomplete household</td>
<td>I id, ego and superego</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.10 Function of Correctional Services</td>
<td>J catatonic</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUESTION 2**

2.1 What are the FOUR elements of a crime? (8)  
2.2 Who are the THREE role-players involved in the criminal justice system? (6)  
2.3 Name the FOUR functions of the courts in South Africa. (8)  
2.4 Name any SIX shortcomings of crime statistics. (12)  
2.5 Which SEVEN phases of human development can be distinguished? (14)  

[48]
QUESTION 3

Answer the following questions on the causes of crime:

3.1 Briefly discuss the FOUR characteristics of physical overdevelopment amongst juveniles. (8)

3.2 Briefly discuss the FOUR characteristics of sexual overdevelopment amongst juveniles. (8)

3.3 Name TWO forms of schizophrenia that can be distinguished. (4)

3.4 Discuss FIVE reasons why an incomplete household may lead to criminal behaviour. (10)

3.5 Briefly discuss the problems related to employment that might lead to juvenile delinquency. (6)

3.6 Discuss THREE free-time activities amongst juveniles that are conducive to crime. (6)

(42)

QUESTION 4

4.1 Who developed the following theoretical explanations for crime?

(a) Psychoanalytical theory (2)

(b) Psychosocial theory (2)

(c) Personality theory (2)

(d) Anomie theory (2)

(e) Subculture theory (2)

(f) Theory of differential association (2)

4.2 Describe the FIVE influences crime has on the criminal himself. (10)

4.3 Give FIVE reasons why the police can be a role player in the prevention of criminal acts. (10)

4.4 What FOUR institutions play a role in the prevention of delinquency (institutions where juveniles can be sent to if convicted)? (8)

4.5 For which crimes will the court not order supervision when dealing with juvenile offenders? (Name any FOUR.) (8)

[48]
QUESTION 5

5.1 Briefly discuss any FOUR causes of violent crimes. (8)
5.2 State FOUR ways in which violent crimes can be prevented. (8)
5.3 Give SIX reasons why crimes occur in the business world. (12)
5.4 Describe THREE ways in which to prevent crimes in the business world. (6)
5.5 Which FOUR criminological theories explain the causes of organised crime? (8)

QUESTION 6

6.1 State EIGHT measures taken by Correctional Services to ensure the safe custody of inmates. (16)
6.2 Name THREE categories of prisons found in South Africa. (6)
6.3 What are the THREE main objectives of the parole system? (6)
6.4 What are the FIVE categories of criminals according to Schafer's classification of criminals? (10)

QUESTION 7

7.1 Briefly discuss any FIVE characteristics of a gang. (10)
7.2 Name any FIVE sentences that a juvenile may be sentenced to after conviction. (10)
7.3 State THREE motives for punishment in the criminal justice system. (6)
7.4 What are the THREE functions of the Department of Correctional Services? (6)

QUESTION 8

Discuss the FOUR different types of drinkers that can be distinguished, in detail, when handling alcohol abuse. [30]

TOTAL: 300